

VOLUME XXXIII.—NO. 9.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, AUGUST 29, 1914.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

INTEREST

Now Centers in Election of the
Successor to Pope
Plus X.

Outline of Many Peculiar Details
Connected With Great
Ceremony.

Cardinals Will Assemble For
First Time in New Palace
of Conclave.

DETAILS AND MANNER OF VOTING

The next conclave, which will choose a successor to Pope Plus X., is a subject of pregnant interest to the Catholic world and to those outside the church as well. Following is an outline of the many peculiar details of the great ceremony by which the new head of the church will be elected.

Nine days after the death of the Pope the conclave meets to choose his successor. The gathering takes its name from the fact that the Cardinals are locked up in "conclave" and shut off from all communication with the outer world. The next conclave will be the first to meet in the huge building constructed several years ago in the rear of the Vatican Palace, and which is known as the Palace of the Conclave. The palace has 200 rooms, distributed among seventy apartments, each of which will constitute the accommodations for one of the Cardinals when all come together to elect a Pope. On the day of the conclave all are summoned from their rooms by a bell thrice rung, and repair to the assembly chamber. From this moment until the result of the voting is announced they have no communication with the outer world. Their clothing and even their food is searched, lest they should contain correspondence from outside.

After a night of seclusion the conclave is formally assembled early next afternoon and all repair to the chapel, where a desk has been provided for each Cardinal. In the middle of the hall are six tables and behind these an altar. Immediately in front of the altar is a table on which are two chalices for holding the ballots. Before proceeding further, a search is made to assure the conclave of the fact that none but those entitled to vote are present. Each Cardinal writes the name of the candidate he would elect in the center of the voting ticket. This is of an oblong form, prepared according to the directions of the bull of Gregory XV. At the foot of the altar the voter lifts up his hand and exhibits the ticket between his thumb and finger. He then kneels and takes oath that he is about to elect him whom, according to God, he thinks ought to be elected. He then puts the ticket on the paten and slips it from thence into the chalice, which he covers up again. Then he makes anew a reverence before the altar and returns to his place.

When all have voted in like manner the six tellers examine the papers and proclaim the result. If no Cardinal has obtained the required number of votes—two-thirds of the number of Cardinals present—the result is declared void, and the voting papers, collected together, are burned in a brazier with damp straw, the dense smoke from which issues through a particular chimney, visible from outside and proclaims to the outer world that no election has taken place.

Heretofore the closing of the ballots has closed the session of the day, and the conclave has adjourned until the evening. Five years ago, however, Pope Plus X. introduced an important change in the method of electing his successor. Instead of having but two ballots each day the new ruling provides for four ballots, two in the morning and two in the evening. Thus the conclaves in future are expected to take just half the time occupied during the last seven centuries. Proceeding with the election by ballot, voting is continued on the lines indicated until a choice is reached. The result is then announced by the ringing of a bell and all the senior Cardinals advance to the place occupied by the newly elected Pontiff and inquire if he accepts the election. On receiving an affirmative answer, he is at once saluted by the entire conclave. The new Pope then retires to robe himself in the Pontifical vestments. On his return the fisherman's ring is placed on his finger, and the new Vicar of Christ gives his solemn benediction to the members of the Sacred College from the steps of the altar.

The Papal Chamberlain announces the election from the balcony of St. Peter's to the assembled multitudes. Finally the new Pope is then led to the balcony of St. Peter's, from which he blesses the people assembled there.

OPERATION POSTPONED.

Circuit Clerk James C. Rogers, of Lexington, one of the most prominent Knights of Columbus in the State, is at St. Joseph's Infirmary under observation and treatment of Dr. Irvine Abel. Mr. Rogers has been suffering for the past year or two with trouble in his right knee, which has now rendered this limb stiff and practically useless, necessitating the use of crutches by him.

Mr. Rogers came to St. Joseph's with the purpose of having an operation performed on his knee, but Dr. Abel has decided to postpone the operation until some future time, when perhaps it can be more clearly determined the exact cause of the trouble. His many friends in Lexington and elsewhere await with interest the outcome of his stay at St. Joseph's, and trust that it may result in a perfect diagnosis and permanent relief for his peculiar affliction.

AFTER FIFTY YEARS.

The Rev. Brother Boniface, who in his boyhood days was Bernard Gruber, began last Monday at St. Vincent de Paul's church the celebration of his golden jubilee as a member of the Xaverian Brothers. A solemn high mass was sung at St. Vincent de Paul's, all the priests on the altar being former pupils of the jubilarian. The pastor, the Rev. Father A. J. Thome, was celebrant, assisted by the Rev. Father George A. Weiss, of St. George's church, and the Rev. Father George W. Schumann, D. D., of St. John's church. Father Dominick, whose name before he entered the priesthood was Henry Barthols, now prior of St. Meinrad's Academy, also was taught by Brother Boniface. After the mass Brother Boniface was honored guest at a banquet at the Tyler Hotel, at which were seated a number of priests who were his pupils at the old St. Xaverian's College on Fourth street, members of the Xaverian Brothers in the local retreat, and Louisville friends and relatives. The mass and banquet in honor of the jubilarian were preliminaries to the formal celebration to be held in Worcester, Mass., where he now is stationed. His visit to relatives in Louisville was made possible through a special privilege granted by the Provincial of the order.

Tuesday evening Brother Boniface was honored guest at a largely attended reception at the residence of Officer J. A. Pryle, 1216 Jackson street, and on Wednesday he was entertained at a reception and dinner at St. Xavier's College.

Brother Boniface began his studies here when fourteen years old and later taught at the parochial schools of St. Martin's church, the church of the Immaculate Conception on Eighth street and the old St. Xavier's College.

PHILIP MCGOVERN.

There passed out of the life of Louisville on Friday night of the past week a man whose very name was the synonym for truth and nobility, charity and brotherly love and strength of character, united with a conception of duty such as few men possess. Philip J. McGovern, Sr., for twenty years a letter-carrier, died at his home on Bolling avenue, fortified by the sacraments of the church and surrounded by his wife and children, death coming after an illness of nearly two months. The news that he was dead sped fast over the city, and from every quarter the people thronged the spacious home enshrouded in sorrow to offer sympathy to the bereaved family, for "Phil" McGovern, as he was affectionately called, was everybody's friend. Besides his wife he leaves one son and four daughters. The funeral was held Monday morning from St. George's church, of which he was a faithful pioneer member. Rev. Father Weiss was the celebrant of the high mass of requiem, and in the sermon paid feeling tribute to the deceased, whose death inflicted a severe loss to the parish.

HENDERSON.

By the sudden death of Mrs. Mary Manion, aged eighty-four, Holy Name church loses its oldest member and Henderson a woman whose remarkable character and Christian qualifications endeared her to countless friends who mourn her loss. Mrs. Manion was the mother of Peter Manion and one of the first parishioners in the early days of Holy Name church. She was a familiar figure in all work connected with the building up of the parish, and she gave her support in all undertakings. Her life was an example worthy of emulation, ever adhering to the duties of her holy religion and practicing the commandments of Holy Mother Church. Her funeral was held Monday morning, requiem high mass being celebrated by Rev. Father Edward Lynch.

CATHOLIC ORPHAN SOCIETY.

The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Catholic Orphan Society was held at St. Bridget's Hall on August 21. Present were the Right Rev. Bishop O'Donnell and the Trustees from all but two of the branches so far organized. The picnic committee made its final report, showing the net proceeds of the Fourth of July picnic to be \$3,914.69, with still a few tickets outstanding. This was a very gratifying report, in view of the short time that the society had been organized. Some progress was reported on water and light for St. Thomas' Home, and the society hopes to soon have the water pipes to the building and electric lights installed.

CATHOLIC PICTURES.

Under the leadership of Dr. Conde Pallen, head of the Catholic Encyclopedia and a prominent Catholic layman, the Catholic Film Association has been incorporated at Albany, N. Y., with a capital of \$500,000 to buy and distribute educational and amusement pictures to Catholic schools, churches and societies. The association later hopes to have a studio of its own where pictures based on Catholic themes will be made. For the present it will content itself with buying the work produced by the regular film companies.

JUNIOR ORDER

Strikes Snag in Promoting Their
Interest on Fraternal
Day.

Banner Council Bulletin Whines
at Members For Fear to
March.

Will Never Need to Mourn For
Any Member Killed in
War.

EDUCATIONAL BOARD DICTATORS

Since the expose in the columns of the Kentucky Irish American that the proposed parade and celebration for Fraternal day, September 12, was nothing but a move pure and simple to give the Junior Order of United American Mechanics a little touch of respectability, so to speak, many of the local camps and tribes of the Woodmen of the World and Red Men, who became allied with the move on first invitation, believing that it was for all societies regardless of religious creed, have reconsidered their determination to enter the two largest societies of Red Men and Woodmen of the World this past week refusing to be used as an auxiliary in boosting the Junior Order. The promoters, seeing the probable failure of their pet project and realizing that many of their own members won't march in public alone, have begun to exhort them to fall into line, the official bulletin of Banner Council this week containing the same old hodge-podge and empty harangues about the Junior Order being the defenders of our American institutions (it is to laugh), urging them to hurry up and purchase a uniform and be prepared to march behind the little red school house flag.

In another article in the bulletin for members the Democratic party is referred to as the pet party of the Knights of Columbus, Ancient Order of Hibernians and the Young Men's Institute, and wants to know why the Y. M. I. did not rally to the support of Lawrence J. Mackey in his race for Congress, and thereby give the lie to their old boasted assertions that the Catholics as a rule vote for Catholics in elections.

Furthermore, the writer loftily states that the Junior Order has not decided just yet whether they will endorse the present Board of Education for re-election, and in the event of certain contingencies intimates that they will select and endorse three members of their own for the board. This is pretty good, coming from that source—they to select and dictate officials for the whole people while in spite of their cajoling and smooth laid plans for Fraternal day they are having a hard time getting a corporal's guard that are willing to even be seen in line with them in public. As a further indication of the A. P. A. spirit behind this American society, the bulletin contains a poem of the Menace type, which contains a lot of doggerel about "Romish vipers" and "driving the Jesuit minions across the seas," etc., being the sort of literature which appeals to ignorant and prejudiced minds.

Only recently the Junior Order, assisted by the Guardians of Liberty and other A. P. A. societies, were busy telegraphing different Congressmen and Senators to vote for the proposed immigration bill, their sole purpose being an attack on the Catholic church, whose tremendous growth frightens them, and when questioned by several representatives concerning the real object of the bill they lamely explained that they were in fear of an overcrowding of population, when the 90,000,000 people in this country could be dumped into the State of Texas and would not be as densely populated as Germany, which is ever prosperous and the people satisfied.

For so-called fraternal days and patriotic celebrations the Junior Order furnishes some of the best little flag wavers in the business, but there is one observance they will never be needed to take part in, and that is a memorial day celebration or day of mourning for any of their members killed in war, the recent little squabble in Mexico showing that the usual number of Irish, German and American Catholics were in the front ranks ready to shed their blood and lives for their country, and which was done, as the reports show.

ELECT ALTERNATES.

Division 4, A. O. H., at its meeting Monday evening in Bertrand Hall selected the following delegates and alternates to attend the State convention to be held at Covington, September 14-15: Delegates—John H. Hennessy, Thomas Lynch, John J. Barry, Thomas J. Langan, Patrick Connelly and John J. Score. Alternates—M. J. McDermott, Robert Mitchell, Thomas Callahan, Joseph Lenihan and James Filburn. Division 3 also met Monday evening, being a specially called session to elect alternates to the convention, the following officers going as delegates: John M. Maloney, Matt J. O'Brien, John J. Hession, John P. Price and D. J. Dougherty. The alternates selected were Thomas A. Quinn, Thomas Stevens, John J. Riley, Dennis Crowley and Martin Sheehan. The convention will be held in St. Patrick's Auditorium, Fourth and Philadelphia streets, and the dele-

COMING EVENTS.

August 30—Catholic Knights' annual excursion to Jasper, Ind.
August 31 and September 1—Lawn fete for benefit of St. Michael's church on church lawn, 220 South Brook.

September 6—Trinity Council annual excursion to Mammoth Cave.
September 10—Euchre and lotto and supper at St. Augustine's hall, 1308 West Broadway, for benefit of St. Augustine's church.
September 21—Afternoon and night, festival and bazar for benefit of St. William's church, on parish grounds, Thirtieth and Oak.
September 22—Euchre and lotto at Bertrand Hall for benefit of St. Louis Bertrand church.

gates from here will leave on Sunday morning, September 3, arrangements being made to entertain them on their arrival Sunday afternoon. The convention will be opened with mass on Monday morning, Rev. T. J. McCaffrey to be the celebrant.

RECENT DEATHS.

The last solemn rites were for the remains of Edward W. Byrne, for years a resident of the West End, were held Tuesday morning at St. Patrick's church. His death occurred Saturday at his home, 1720 High street. Besides his wife and an infant child he is survived by three sisters and two brothers.

Miss Marie Crutcher, twenty-six years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry H. Crutcher, 821 South Twenty-third street, died Monday morning, leaving a wide circle of friends and relatives who mourn her death. The funeral was held Wednesday morning from St. Charles church, Rev. Father Raffo conducting the solemn obsequies. To the bereaved parents is tendered the sympathy of many friends.

Friends and relatives were deeply grieved to learn of the death of Mrs. Clements Fangman, Sr., which occurred Sunday evening at her home, Jackson and Marshall streets. Mrs. Fangman was seventy-six years old, and was well until Saturday morning, when she was stricken with pneumonia. She is survived by her husband, three daughters, Mrs. M. Madden, Mrs. Albert Koerner and Mrs. Joseph Rickert, and one son, Clements Fangman, Jr. The funeral was held Wednesday morning from St. Boniface church, where for many years she was a regular and devout communicant.

Mrs. Louise Schalda, beloved wife of John Schalda, 949 Logan street, who had been long ill, was relieved of her earthly suffering Saturday, fortified by the last sacraments and ready for the call into eternity. Mrs. Schalda was held in high esteem by all who knew her, and in her home all who were an exemplary wife and Christian mother, who was ever devoted to her family and ready to assist her neighbor. She is survived by her husband, a son, Fred A. Schalda, and a daughter, Miss Helena Schalda. Her funeral was held Tuesday morning from Holy Trinity church and was largely attended.

EXCURSION TOMORROW.

The annual excursion and outing of the Catholic Knights tomorrow to Jasper, Ind., will be the big attraction of the season. Meetings were held this week at which committees reported every arrangement perfected for the comfort and convenience of the hundreds who will make the trip. The excursion will be via the Southern railway, the train leaving the Seventh-street station at 7:45 sharp. Provision has been made for an abundance of refreshments and there will go hungry. As heretofore stated, ex-Mayor Kunkin has graciously offered the use of his hall, where a reception will be tendered the visitors, while various forms of entertainment have been promised by the Jasper people. This will be the only excursion of the year to Jasper, and many will take advantage of the opportunity to visit old friends and old homes. There will be an excellent train service, and the return trip will be made in ample time to get street cars to all parts of the city.

REOPENING OF HALL.

At a meeting of the men of St. Louis Bertrand's church parish Monday evening it was decided to reopen Bertrand Hall with a euchre and lotto on Tuesday, September 22, the hall having been newly decorated and painted and shower baths installed for the benefit of the parish young men. Very Rev. Father Crowley, the new prior, is also preparing to install handball, lawn tennis and basket ball courts on the church grounds, and the men of the congregation have pledged their hearty support in the undertaking. The Committee of Arrangements for the euchre and lotto are: S. J. McElliott, Chairman; W. P. McDonough, Secretary; John A. Doyle, John J. Barry, John H. Hennessy and Harry T. Colgan.

NARROW ESCAPE.

Valentine Besendorf and wife and son William, 1459 South Shelby, and Henry Gude and wife, 1821 South Preston, narrowly escaped injury Sunday afternoon. They were on their way to St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, and when crossing the railroad tracks at the entrance, their automobile was struck by an inbound Louisville & Nashville passenger train. While all were shaken up by the collision they escaped injury, but the women suffered severe nervous shocks. There are neither gates nor bell at the intersection of the driveway and railroad tracks and a clump of trees and bushes obscured a view of the approaching train.

WILSON

Republican Senatorial Nominee
Planning a Vigorous
Campaign.

Frank McGrath and George W.
Long Mentioned For Cam-
paign Chairmen.

Progressive Party Not Expected
to Figure in November
Results.

TWO OUT FOR JAIL PHYSICIAN

It is expected that both the Democratic and Republican parties will announce their selection for Campaign Chairman after Tuesday, which is September 1, giving them full months in which to conduct their campaign in the Custom House, an office in the Custom House, and an office in the Custom House, and among the old guard of Republicans throughout the State has many friends and followers who would delight in following his lead. In all probability the selection of the Chairman will be left to Gov. Willson and Marshall Bullitt, the latter being the short term nominee, and these two, if not choosing Mr. Long, will select one of his close friends. The Republicans expect many of the Progressives back in their ranks showing a loss of 96 per cent, of the coming vote to that party, only 3,698 Progressive votes being cast in the primary, and over 30 per cent, of that number cast right here in Jefferson county, this poor showing eliminating them from being considered even a contender in the coming election, and bears out the prediction that the bulk of them will be found in the ranks of the G. O. P.

The suggestion has been made, and from out in the State, that the Democratic party could make a wise selection in choosing Frank McGrath as the State Campaign Chairman, all who knew her, and in her home all who were an exemplary wife and Christian mother, who was ever devoted to her family and ready to assist her neighbor. She is survived by her husband, a son, Fred A. Schalda, and a daughter, Miss Helena Schalda. Her funeral was held Tuesday morning from Holy Trinity church and was largely attended.

Several of the leaders of the local Democracy, and among them office holders in the City Hall, have been hounded by the idea of Beckham not having easy sailing, but these same critics do not take into consideration that Burton Vance will not cut much figure in the race, thereby allowing former Progressives to turn to Willson, the latter being a campaigner and fighter of the old school, who will make things hum about the middle of October, while on the other hand the Democrats are not at present showing a united front.

At their meeting in October the Fiscal Court will select a County Jail physician, and Dr. Charles A. Edelen and the present incumbent, Dr. L. P. Spears, are laying their wires for the berth, three or four of the Magistrates refusing to express their preference at present.

BANQUET PRESIDENT GENERAL.

Joseph I. C. Clarke, President General of the American Irish Historical Society, has been the recipient of many honors in San Francisco since his return to this country from China and Japan. Last week he was entertained at a banquet given by the California Chapter of the American Irish Historical Society, and later was a guest of local members at a luncheon on the summit of Mount Tamalpais.

EVANSVILLE.

The beautiful grotto of Lourdes beneath St. Boniface church in Evansville, upon which much time and money has been expended, is practically completed. The grotto is to be a place for individual devotions,

though mass will sometimes be celebrated there. The grotto follows the famous shrine at Lourdes, France, where many remarkable cases of physical healing are recorded. Rev. Father Hillebrand, the pastor for years at St. Mary of the Knobs and well known in Kentucky, expressed the hope that earnest prayers in the quiet of the grotto might result in the healing of the body as well as of the soul. The grotto contains twelve pews. The only other grotto in Indiana is at St. Meinrad.

GLOOM AT CLIFF HAVEN.

The news of the death of His Holiness Pope Plus, which reached the Cliff Haven Summer School on Thursday morning, cast a pall of sorrow and gloom over the institution. As soon as the report was verified the Very Rev. John P. Chidwick, D. D., President of the Summer School, issued a proclamation calling for a period of public mourning. The flags of the various cottages and the Papal colors over the Auditorium building were placed at half-mast and the chapel was draped with black bunting. All the entertainments and public amusements were postponed until appropriate requiem services could be held. These services were held in the Chapel of Our Lady of the Lake on Saturday morning. A solemn Pontifical mass of requiem was offered for the deceased Pontiff by the Right Rev. Charles W. Currier, D. D., Bishop of Matanzas, Cuba, assisted by the Rev. Matthew Tierney as arch priest, Rev. R. G. Gerow as subdeacon and Rev. S. G. Burke, D. D., as master of ceremonies. The minor ceremonies were in charge of theological students of Dunwoodie. A beautiful and touching funeral oration was preached by the Right Rev. Mr. D. J. McMahon, D. D., who in the absence of Father Chidwick is acting President of the Summer School.

SPANISH WAR VETERANS.

The big event of next week in this city will be the national encampment of the Spanish American War Veterans, which opens Monday in the Scottish Rite Cathedral. Since the local veterans have enlisted the assistance of the women in their efforts to make the coming national encampment a great success, the Executive Committee, which has arrangements for the encampment in charge, has doubled its energies to complete its work before the arrival of the first delegates. Some of the delegates are expected to arrive tomorrow, although the greater majority will not reach here until Monday. If Mayor John H. Busenberger returns from his vacation in time he will deliver an address of welcome on behalf of the city. Gov. James B. McCreary will not be in the State on the opening day, but Lieut. Gov. McDermott will take his place and greet the veterans. Local members who have attended national encampments in other cities declare the night parade of the Military Order of Serpents will be one of the most unique parades ever held in this city. Interest will center in the election of Commander-in-Chief, for which E. H. Hoerber, of St. Louis, who is known in every camp in the country, has been endorsed by the veterans of Missouri and fifteen other States. As Camp Commander, Department Commander and Senior Vice Commander Mr. Hoerber has made a splendid record, which should assure his election. Louisville will give the veterans a hearty welcome.

AWFUL DEATH.

Friday night of last week Thomas S. Gerst, the eight-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gerst, 160 North Keats avenue, met with a horrible death, and his little six-year-old brother, Ben Gerst, Jr., narrowly escaped the same sad fate. The boys were crossing the railroad track after the passing of a freight train and were run down by an incoming passenger train, which the freight obscured from their view. With neither gates nor bell for warning the boys were without protection, and Thomas was instantly killed. Ben was hurled thirty feet against a fence and was painfully hurt, but after a few days he was able to walk around his home. The sad news was an awful shock to the parents and friends, but especially to Mrs. Gerst, who was recovering from an operation and was under the care of a physician. The funeral was held Sunday morning from St. Francis of Rome church, Rev. Father Thomas White being the celebrant of the requiem mass. To the bereaved parents is tendered the heartfelt sympathy of many friends.

BORN IN CHICAGO.

Marie Elizabeth Katherine Foley is the name of the little girl who arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Matt Foley on Thursday of last week in Chicago, and both mother and child are reported doing well. Matt Foley, the proud father and a former Louisville boy, is sporting editor of the Chicago Examiner, and is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Matt Foley, of South Sixth street. Mrs. Foley's maiden name was Edna Murphy, being a daughter of C. C. Murphy, of 1042 South Sixth street, and a niece of Lieut. Gov. McDermott and Dr. T. L. McDermott.

FRATERNAL.

The friendly feeling existing between the Knights of Columbus and the Masons was well illustrated during the recent national convention at St. Paul. At the opening session the Knights received an invitation from the Masonic bodies to make their clubrooms their headquarters during their stay. This was in return for recognition of similar courtesies extended by the Knights to the Masons at meetings of their Grand Lodge.

CONCLAVE

For the Election of Successor
to Plus X. Set For
August 31.

Body of Pontiff Entombed at
Sunset in Basilica of St.
Peter's.

Imposing Ceremonies Mark In-
terment of Plus in Crypt
With Predecessor.

VATICAN ORDERED GUARDED

Cablegrams from Rome received here Sunday brought intelligence that the Cardinal Camerlengo, Della Volpe, announced Saturday night that the conclave of the College of Cardinals will begin August 31. It is expected that a new Pope will be elected by September 3.

The entombment of Pope Plus X. took place Saturday evening at sunset. The great Basilica of St. Peter's lay in semi-darkness. A flickering light came from the perpetually burning tapers about the shrine of the Apostles and the candles in the chapel where the catafalque stood. Those who witnessed the ceremony, numbering about one thousand, came by special invitation and included the diplomatic representatives accredited to the Holy See, the prelates and members of the Roman aristocracy.

The procession formed in the Chapel of the Blessed Sacrament, where for hours the body of Plus X. lay in state. The catafalque was surmounted by the triple crown and the body of the Pope was clad in the Pontifical robes and surrounded by the emblems of his sacred office. During the course of the day many thousands of persons passed by the bier. Earlier in the evening the bier was removed and placed on a low platform on wheels. At the gates of the chapel the archpriest of the basilica, in violet robes and surrounded by the chapter, joined in the procession. First came a jeweled cross held aloft, then the Cardinals and high prelates, each carrying a candle. In the center of the procession was the bier, the cortege passing amid the kneeling crowd, while through the vast and silent church was heard the Miserere, sung by the Sistine choir. The solemn cortege marched into the crypt where the body of Plus X. will have its final resting place. Here the roof is very low and the Miserere had a peculiarly weird and melancholy effect. The tomb of the late Pontiff is on the right at the entrance to the subterranean chapel, close to that of several other Popes. At this place several ancient marble tablets were removed to make room for the tomb of Plus, which while partly within the walls also projects into the passage. The body of the Pontiff lies in a cypress wood coffin, in which rests a small casket, which is encased in zinc, and finally in an oak casket. On the casket is the inscription:

"Here lies the body of Plus X., born June 2, 1835; died August 20, 1914."

The coffin was placed within the tomb, while Cardinal Della Volpe recited prayers for the dead, accompanied by all present kneeling. A monument to Plus X. will be erected in the crypt. An imposing funeral mass was celebrated Sunday morning at St. Peter's in the chapel facing that where the body of the late Pope lay in state. The mass was celebrated by Mr. Cappelletti, Patriarch of Constantinople. This was the first of a series of masses to be celebrated at St. Peter's daily until August 27.

Cardinal Merry del Val, Papal Secretary of State, is so grief-stricken over the death of the Pope that he can scarcely attend to his official business. The appreciative praise of him in the Pope's testament has been a great consolation. Cardinal Della Volpe has instructed the commanders of the Papal Guard and armed bodies to guard every corner of the Vatican to prevent any incident which might disturb the work of the Cardinals, especially during the conclave. Mr. Galli, director of the general Vatican museums, took a death mask of Plus X. Saturday. The Congregation of Cardinals has decided to issue a special medal commemorative of the interregnum. The Cardinals have also selected Mr. Galli to deliver the funeral oration, eulogizing the late Pope, before the Sacred College.

It is announced that the Pope left a considerable sum of money to be distributed among the poor of Rome.

MAAMOTH CAVE EXCURSION.

The 1914 excursion season will close with the trip to Mammoth Cave on Sunday, September 6, under the auspices of Trinity Council, Y. M. I., which promises to be the best and most successful that ever left the city. This is the fourth annual excursion given by Trinity Council, and with the experience of the past a delightful time is assured. Every detail will be carefully looked after and a splendid train service will be provided. The round trip fare will be only \$5.50, which includes dinner at the Mammoth Cave Hotel and all the Cave fees. In addition there will be an abundance of light refreshments on the train, which will leave the Union Station, Tenth and Broadway, at 9 o'clock in the morn-

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

Devoted to the Social and Moral Advancement of Irish Americans and Catholics
Officially Indorsed by Ancient Order of Hibernians, Young Men's
Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN PRINTING CO., Incorporated, Publishers
Subscription Price, One Dollar Per Year Single Copy 5c

Entered at the Louisville Postoffice as Second-Class Matter.

Address all Communications to the KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN, 219-21 West Green St.



LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, AUGUST 29, 1914

TRUE EVERY WORD.

Gov. Martin H. Glynn, in an address Tuesday before the annual convention of the New York State Federation of Labor, in referring to the effect of the European war on this country, declared that the welfare of the world is in the hands of the American worker. "Today the manhood of America," he said, "guards the gates of peace to keep the world from famine and to preserve for all mankind the accumulated achievements of centuries of endeavor. It is a time that should call forth the best in every American citizen. It is a time for the people of America to stand shoulder to shoulder. It is a time for every class to forget petty differences and to unite to meet the great emergency and the greater responsibility confronting the nation. It is no time for the industries of America to think of petty advantage or to quarrel over trifling differences. It is unthinkable that the masters of industry should seek to forget the responsibilities that rest upon them; it will be unpardonable for the workers of America to seize the present situation as a pretext for extravagant demands upon the industries in which they are employed. And it is greatly to the credit of the American employer and the American workman that no disposition is evident on either hand to make petty capital out of a world-wide calamity." These are the words of a real friend of both employer and employee and are every one true.

DEMON OF FORCE.

Sensible and thinking people must agree with the Live Issue in its contention that there is just one mistake our rulers are making, and that is their toleration of the professional anarchists. The modern fool idea of reforming criminals by coddling them and yielding to their whims is showing its results very rapidly. It has been said that the death penalty or imprisonment for life do not deter other criminals from imitating their forerunners. This is not true, and in the nature of things could not be true. Some there will be, of course, who in fits of frenzy will commit murder or kindred crimes, but the fear of death deters hordes from turning civilization into barbarism by indulging personal vengeance. The speedy punishment of the Chicago anarchists has been a deterrent ever since, and if the abettors of anarchy were dealt with everywhere in like manner we would not anywhere have these cowardly murderers in our midst. Notwithstanding the outrageous conduct of the I. W. W. in New York during the past year, in spite of their open attacks on religion or morality, on our flag and form of government, the leaders are allowed to parade in the streets insulting decent folk; to open schools of anarchy for the children, and openly to flout the representatives of authority in and out of court. Liberty for anarchy is slavery for orderly citizens. Liberty to speak treason is subversion of authority. Liberty to insult decency hastens the adoption of the vendetta and the fall of the courts of law and justice. Has the past no lessons for the rulers of this land?

PLAN TO GO BACK.

From Washington comes the report that the Postmaster General has conceived the plan of commemorating the centenary of the signing of the treaty of Ghent by issuing a postage stamp which shall familiarize the American people with the British flag. The so-called peace stamp is cordially indorsed by Andrew Carnegie, who in his "Triumph of Democracy" advocates putting America back in the position in which she was before the War of the Revolution. Apart from the impropriety of one nation parading the colors of another, the Providence Visitor is right in saying the present European situation should furnish conclusive proof that too much union with European powers is not a desirable asset for this country. As long ago as the days of Washington it was recognized that entangling alliances with other nations could be a prolific source of international difficulties. Neither the United States nor England stand in need of any such union as the contemplated stamp suggests. Our Postmaster General evidently overlooks this year's centenary—the signing of the National Capitol at London by the British forces,

one of the blackest pages in history. England has ever been our worst enemy, which makes this peace gush disgusting to those familiar with the country's history.

JOHN BULL'S POSITION.

In the present European war England would prefer to stay in the background, allowing Belgium, Russia and France to do the fighting, and at the close of the war lend them money at high rates of interest.

PLAIN TRUTH.

Representative Mann, of Illinois, in the House of Representatives on Monday expressed himself on The Hague Tribunal and voiced a sentiment that is growing everywhere. His remarks were caused when a bill was passed to print Hague convention treaties. "In view of what is taking place in Europe," he said, "this strikes me as a sort of legislative sarcasm. If there is any useless body or theory anywhere at the present time it is The Hague Peace Tribunal."

County Judge Samuel W. Greene is to be commended for his course in the cases of the motorcycle riders tried before him this week. These motorcycle joy rides are becoming as great an evil as have been those of the automobiles, leading to the ruin of many innocent young people. The Judge says he is determined to put a stop to the habit of young men taking girls on motorcycle rides, and in this he should have the united support of the county patrolmen and the city police. Young girls should realize that to be seen riding in this fashion is of itself a reflection on their character.

Attention of parents is directed to the colleges and academies advertised in these columns. Every institution herein advertised is progressive and sound in its methods—up to date in the strict sense of the word—institutions where the intellectual and moral faculties will be educated, where faith and piety will be safeguarded and from which your child will return equipped for the battle of life with eyes fixed on eternity.

Though the war news continues indefinite, the results of the engagements not being made public, it is almost certain that the Kaiser and his armies have scored most success.

Why not call September 12 Junior Order day in honor of the promoters?

FEDERATION CONVENTION.

The programme for the thirteenth national convention of the American Federation of Catholic Societies, to be held in Baltimore the last week in September, has been received. Opening with religious ceremonies at the Cathedral on Sunday, September 27, the convention will be in daily session the three days following. Great preparations have been made for the reception and entertainment of the national body, in whose honor there will be a parade on Tuesday in which 30,000 men will participate.

WAR NEWS.

The "war news" from Europe gives little insight into the real condition of affairs at the front. From day to day the newspapers give accounts of victories by the allies, but we notice that the German advance goes steadily on. It is hard to reconcile the conflicting information until we remember that it all comes from anti-German sources. The truth will appear later on, Germany is not fighting her battles in the newspapers.

RELIGIOUS LIBERTY?

The local Baptist papers have often complained of what they termed was the lack of religious liberty in different Catholic countries, but Rev. Dr. G. H. Lacy, a Baptist missionary, writing from Mexico, expressed his admiration of Carranza and Villa, incidentally telling how the Catholic priests were expelled from the country and confessionalists fed to bonfires. But it is noted that the Rev. Lacy does not protest against this infraction of religious liberty, and only hopes that the people will turn to the Baptist religion.

PEOPLE VS. JUNIOR ORDER.

In speaking of the coming school election the Louisville Herald says an effort will be made to retain the schools in the hands of the Citizens' ticket nominees for the people. Why not speak plain and tell how the Junior Order of United American Mechanics defeated two of the people's selections in the last election by dark lantern methods.

SOCIETY.

Misses Anna and Julia Ford have returned from a visit to Cincinnati.

Miss Irene Henley was one of a house party spending the week in Eminence.

Michael Ruhau, of North Fourth street, is ill at St. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital.

Miss Ann O'Keefe, of Beechmont, is visiting at Frankfort as the guest of Miss Powers.

Mrs. S. J. Boldrick and daughters arrived home the first of the week from Bay View, Mich.

Mrs. Floyd Burns, of Clifton, is in New Orleans visiting her sister, Miss Margaret Conroy.

Miss Loretto Tighe will leave Monday for Boston and other points East, to be away several weeks.

Miss Mayme Russell, of 118 East Oak street, New Albany, is visiting relatives in Chicago and Milwaukee.

Miss Sadie Doyle will leave Monday for Norfolk, going from there to New York by steamer on a business trip.

Miss Katherine Brennan was honor guest at several social gatherings during her visit to Frankfort.

Misses Helen Duble and Dorothy Holzbog, of Jeffersonville, have been visiting Miss Viola Phelps in Nashville.

Miss Helen Mapother will leave September 20 for Garden City, Long Island, to resume her studies at St. Mary's.

Miss Kate O'Connell was last week the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Jones at Beech Grove, New Albany.

Miss Ethel Greely will return next week from Grassy Creek, Ind., where she has been spending her vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Flynn, of Beechmont, have been entertaining their sister, Mrs. J. W. Corcoran, of St. Louis.

Miss Blanche Tierney, of West Broadway, has returned home after a two weeks' visit in Southern Kentucky.

Miss Josephine Tierney, who has been spending the summer in the East, is again at her home on West Broadway.

Miss Cornelia Murphy is spending the summer as the guest of her sister, Mrs. Matthew Ormond Foley, of Chicago.

Misses Lilly and Norma Keiran and their guest, Miss Annie Callahan, of Pulaski, Tenn., are visiting in Cincinnati.

Misses Margie and Mary Moriarty, who have been spending the summer at Springfield and Pana, Ill., have returned home.

Martin Broderick and wife and John Clancy were last week in Sellersburg, Ind., visiting Cliff Allhands and wife.

Misses Margaret and Evelyn King are with their brother, John J. King, at the Frankfort Hotel for several weeks' stay.

Capt. Dan Kane, the genial but careful river pilot, is spending a short vacation with his family on West Chestnut street.

Mrs. Winifred O'Connor, who has been spending the summer in the country, will soon return to her home on West Broadway.

Miss Stella Buckley and sister, Mrs. Annie Burge, were last week the guests of their aunt, Mrs. Thomas J. Brislan, in Frankfort.

Mrs. Anna Reeder Frey and Miss Anna Mae Fallahay left Monday for a three weeks' trip to Washington, New York, Philadelphia and Atlantic City.

Deputy City Assessor C. C. Murphy has returned after a two weeks' vacation in Chicago, where he was the guest of his grandson, C. J. Foley.

Dr. and Mrs. L. A. Broring are enjoying a delightful Eastern trip. After spending a week at Atlantic City they left for New York and Boston.

Miss Catherine Finnegan has returned from a visit of two months in New York and Columbus, Ohio, where she visited her nephew, Clifton Bush.

Daniel Driscoll, of Hamilton avenue, returned this week from Danville, where he had been visiting as the guest of Frank Timony, a fellow seminarian.

Col. James P. Whallen, Col. Frank McGrath and Sheriff Charles J. Cronan returned home this week after several days' stay at French Lick Springs.

The many friends of Miss Mollie Flahive will regret to learn that she has been removed to Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital suffering an attack of pneumonia.

Jacob S. Miller and bride, who was Miss Pearl Huffman, will return from their wedding trip September 1, when they will be at home at 2234 West A street.

Mrs. Peter Atkin and little grandson, Vincent Atkin, were recent visitors at Bedford, Ind., the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James McCarthy and Mr. and Mrs. Timothy Cannan.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Vincent Casilly have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Ann Louise Casilly, to Joseph D. Scholtz. The wedding will take place in the fall.

Misses Nellie and Beziele Hannan landed last week in New York from their summer European trip. Miss Nellie Hannan arrived here Saturday, Miss Beziele remaining in New York City.

Miss Josephine Frances Kelly, who has been spending the past month at Ballast Island, Lake Erie, with her uncle and aunt, Judge and Mrs. Matt O'Doherty, is expected to return today.

A little baby girl arrived at the home of M. and Mrs. William McDevitt, of West Chestnut street, on Tuesday afternoon, and the proud father now says he has a good pair to draw to—a boy and girl.

Mingling with the summer visitors at Atlantic City the past week were Mayor Buschmeyer and family, James D. Jacobs and wife and Miss Marjorie Jacobs, Mrs. B. F. Jansing, Mrs. Charles F. Taylor, Miss Marie O'Brien and Miss Frances Bewers, all of Louisville.

The wedding of Miss Hermina B. Amshoff to William J. Hohman was solemnized Monday morning at St. Boniface church. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Amshoff. Mr. and Mrs. Hohman left immediately after the ceremony for St. Joseph, Mich., and other Northern points. On their return they will be at home at Barret and St. Anthony Place.

PREPARE FOR CONCLAVE.

Preparations for the conclave which is to choose a successor to the late Pope Pius X. continued Wednesday. The sixth congregation of the Cardinals was held and several newly arrived members of the Sacred College took part in it. Among them was Cardinal Cavaloanti, Archbishop of Rio Janeiro. The Cardinal said he had already sailed for home from Europe when the news of the Pope's death reached his steamer by wireless. By the use of wireless the Cardinal succeeded in summoning another steamer, to which he was transferred at sea and brought to the continent. The congregation took the oath of secrecy concerning everything relating to the conclave.

ST. CHARLES CHURCH.

Enthusiastic workers are busy and have almost completed preparations for the annual lawn fete for the benefit of St. Charles church, which will be held on the church grounds, Twenty-seventh and Chestnut, on the afternoons and evenings of September 2 and 3. Much pleasing amusement features will be introduced, and in addition an elegant luncheon will be served each day. Admission to grounds and chance on \$5 gold piece will be ten cents.

IMPROVING.

Father Edward S. Fitzgerald, pastor of St. Paul's church at Owensboro, who has been ill since early in the summer and is now at Mt. Clemens, Mich., is reported steadily improving. His people and friends will be rejoiced to know that he has hopes of soon being able to return to his parish to resume his pastoral duties.

FESTIVAL AND SUPPER.

Father George M. Connor and the people of St. William's parish are making elaborate arrangements for their fall festival, to be held September 21 in the hall at Thirteenth and Oak. In the afternoon euchre and lotto will be played, followed by a delicious supper. The festival will continue through the evening with a number of bazar features.

PRAY FOR POPE.

In all the Catholic churches of the Louisville diocese, as in the houses of the faith throughout the world, prayers were offered at masses for the repose of the soul of the late Pontiff. This was in accordance with the Roman Catholic belief that there is no one, not even he who sits in the chair of Peter, but who needs prayers.

COUNTRY FALL FESTIVAL.

A country fall festival will be given by the people of St. Matthews on Thursday, September 3, for the benefit of Holy Trinity church, of which Rev. John Bohlsen is pastor. Euchre and lotto will be played at afternoon and night, and supper and refreshments will be served. For all who attend an enjoyable time is promised.

RIVERVIEW.

For next week Col. Lum Simons has retained Bell and Short, the clever comedy impersonators, who will appear at Riverview Park at all the free outdoor musicals. Miss Eva Chambers, who has been one of Riverview's live wires, is still on the programme and will have new songs for next week. In the dance hall new pieces will be introduced, while Harry Cook and his orchestra will continue to please the park visitors.

CONDITION UNCHANGED.

City Building Inspector William J. O'Sullivan, who was stricken three weeks ago, continues seriously ill at his home, 1044 South Fifth street. While his recovery is confidently looked for, his condition remains unchanged.

PAYING THE PENALTY.

America turns from contemplation of the frightful slaughter in Europe to drop a tear at the bier of Pius X, the world's greatest advocate of peace. The Powers of Europe turned away from the doors of the peace temple at The Hague the representative of the Prince of Peace when he knocked for admission. His was the one disinterested influence that could secure peace; but it was refused. The Powers to now paying the penalty of their folly.

MARRIAGE.

Get a right view of the highest end of marriage. Fix it in your mind that by God's law and by your marriage vow you are bound to each other until death shall part. Your wife, O man, is not merely to mend your clothes, cook your victuals,

keep your house, rear your children. Your husband, O woman, is not merely to give you protection, furnish home, give support, or indulge your tastes. You are of twain made one, that you may be one.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

Of the 1,000 members in Milwaukee twenty-seven are priests. A large class will be initiated at Omaha some time in September.

Union Council of Syracuse had a large class in the first degree last week.

Omaha Knights will take part in the fraternal parade there in October.

The Knights of Ohio had possession of Cedar Point this week, where their annual summer outing closes tomorrow.

Leavenworth Council attended mass in the Cathedral in honor of the return of Bishop Ward and to receive the Papal blessing.

Ohio has eighty-two councils, 17,442 members; Indiana, fifty-four councils, 8,943 members; Kentucky, twenty councils, 3,303 members.

Great good has been done through the publication by the local council of the list of Catholic books in the Omaha Public Library.

Thirty-one acres have been bought and the cornerstone laid for a country club by Knights at Fort Meyer. They have a golf course, baseball diamond, tennis court, etc.

Eastern Knights suggest the erection of a flag pole at West Point, to display the largest American flag, which shall never be taken down, and shall be saluted by the Hudson river boats as they pass playing the Star Spangled Banner.

Sloux City Knights were defeated by the Hibernians in the baseball game at the recent Irish celebration in that city. With a lead of four runs in the last inning the Knights felt safe, but the Hibernians got there with five and won out.

NONE CAN TELL.

Pius X. was the two hundred and fifth-ninth man who sat in the chair of St. Peter. An authentic list of all the men who have held this glorious position can be found in every Catholic library. Who will be the two hundred and sixtieth Pope?

This is the question which no one can answer. Pius X. so little thought that he would be elected vicar of Christ that he bought a return ticket to Venice when he went in 1903 to the meeting of Cardinals that was to select a successor to Leo XIII. Only for the exercise of an ancient veto power by the Emperor of Austria he would not have been Pope. When he was raised to the Pontificate he immediately abolished this veto power which had been granted years ago in return for promised protection to the Holy See by the Austrians.

The supreme headship of the church is annexed to the office of Bishop of Rome. A man does not become Bishop of Rome because he is elected Pope; he becomes Pope because he is made Bishop of Rome. Thus election to the Papacy is properly speaking election to the See of Rome. The right to elect their Bishop has always belonged to members of the Roman church. The Cardinals are the principal clergy-men of this diocese, therefore they have the right of election. If the Sacred College should be extinguished by any cause, the right of choosing the Pope would fall on the other Roman clergy.

A Pope has no right to name his successor. He can suggest a man, but the Cardinals are in no wise bound to follow his wishes in the matter. After the death of Clement IV., in 1268, the world was without a Pope for three years. In order to prevent the repetition of this calamity, the Cardinals must now remain in session until a Pope has been selected. Two-thirds of the Cardinals must agree on a man before he is elected.

The papers will be filled with articles, until a Pope has been selected, industriously picking the successor to Pope Pius X. If they succeed in hitting on the right man they will be luckier than they were the last time a Pope was chosen.

Of one thing we are almost sure, the next Pope will be an Italian. International difficulties can be avoided best by keeping the Popes of this nationality. The wisdom of this is recognized all over the world.

It is extremely doubtful if a foreigner could have handled the treachery of the Italian Government as diplomatically as the last three Popes have done.

The terrible European war will make it extremely difficult to gather the conclave of Cardinals together for the election of the new Pope. Most of the prelates are close to Rome, however.

LONG ECHO.

The most remarkable echo known is heard at Eagle's Nest in Killarney, Ireland. It repeats a bugle call distinctly 109 times.

THEY SHOULD BE JAILED.

That a conspiracy has been formed to rob the public there can be little question. Immediately on the declaration of war by the European nations, food speculators in this country felt called upon to advance about every necessary. It is a plain case of highway robbery under the name of business.

But President Wilson does not intend to permit the beef and other commercial barons to proceed very far without discovering whether there is a reason for the advance all along the line. He immediately wrote Attorney General McReynolds calling his attention to "the rapid and unwarranted increase in the price of foodstuffs in this country upon the pretext of existing conditions in Europe."

The Attorney General at once sent the following telegram to the various United States District Attorneys throughout the country:

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you were trying to get my vote.

Father Phil—"John, do you know your catechism?"

John—"I used to know it, but it's so black now I can't tell it from Kit's."

Judge (sternly)—"To what do you attribute your downfall?"

Culprit—"The first drink I ever took was one you bought me when

you were trying to get my vote."

Father Phil—"John, do you know your catechism?"

John—"I used to know it, but it's so black now I can't tell it from Kit's."

Judge (sternly)—"To what do you attribute your downfall?"

Culprit—"The first drink I ever took was one you bought me when

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ITS AUTHOR AN IRISH PRELATE

With the death of Pope Pius X. and the question of his successor there is brought to mind the famous "Prophecy of the Popes," which many of the credulous find applicable even today, though 775 years have passed since it was written. However much it may have been stretched to fit subsequent facts, it stands as undoubtedly the most remarkable prophecy of which we have knowledge. Its author was St. Malachy, an Irish prelate, who while transacting some business at Rome had a strange vision of the future. There was unfolded before his mind the long list of Pontiffs who were to rule the church until the end of time. The future Popes were not revealed to him by name, but by their natures. For each one there was a mystical title, supposed clearly to represent some dominant trait of character or some outstanding event. Some of these titles do not need zealous interpreters; their application is as obvious as it is startling.

For instance, Pius IX. is the 101st Pope in St. Malachy's catalogue. His designation would seem almost something more than coincidence. It is "Crux de Cruce"—"Cross from a Cross." No Pope in history had had a reign so filled with trial and tribulation as Pius IX. De-nounced as a traitor to his country for his refusal to declare war against Catholic assaults of riotous mobs in the streets of Rome, forced finally to flee into exile at Gaeta, his temporal power lost, "Crux de Cruce" is an excellent epitome of his history as Pope, and the more so since the most aggravating of the crosses were brought upon him by the House of Savoy, whose emblem was a cross.

"Signus ardens," or "Ignus ardens," "the burning sign" or "the burning fire," is the designation by which St. Malachy, attending to his visions in the twelfth century, characterized the recent Pius X. "The present Pope," declared one eminent Catholic authority writing a few years ago on the application of St. Malachy's prophecy, "is truly a burning fire of zeal for the restoration of all things in Christ." This has seemed to some too broad an interpretation, and one which might have fitted any well-loved Pontiff. These would regard the "burning fire" rather as the recent eruption of Vesuvius, which occurred during the reign of Pius X., and during which he earned the praise of the world for the prompt relief which he procured the stricken people.

Pius VIII. was foreseen by the Irish saint as a "vir religiosus," a designation which might have fitted any Pope, since piety is a quality to be assumed. But "religiosus" is, in the Latin sense, not so much a matter of piety as of conscience, and it is a curious fact that this was the outstanding character of the eighth Pius' character. Not only did he possess a tremendous knowledge of canonical law and Biblical literature, but his extreme conscientiousness has remained as the dominant quality of his character. On his accession to the Pontifical throne for instance he ordered all of his relatives, to the very remotest, to resign all positions which they then held, and his whole life was marked by the same scrupulousness. Moreover, France and Austria, deliberating on the question of the successor of Pius VII., had announced their desire for a Pope whose nature should be distinctly "religiosus," a man gentle and scholarly, more Pope than politician. History has emphasized this quality of Pius' life; it is curious that the twelfth century prophet could have struck the same note. The coming Pope, 104 on St. Malachy's list, has a disquieting title—"religio depopulata," the "faith laid waste." It might have been any one of the ominous meanings which pessimistic interpreters place upon it, but as "intrepid trust" is the summing up for the following Pontiff, there is evidently prophesied no great catastrophe at this point.

The end of the world, however, is bound to come, according to St. Malachy, and he has made due provision for it at the conclusion of the reign of "Peter the Roman." This is the paragraph which concludes the prophecy: In the final persecution of the Holy Roman Church, there will reign Peter the Roman, who will feed his flock amid many tribulations, after which the seven-hilled city will be destroyed and the dreadful Judge will judge the people. The End.

There are to be only eight more Popes to occupy the Pontifical chair which Pius X. has just vacated, according to St. Malachy. Then follows the final paragraph, which contains the mention of Peter the Roman as the last Pope. Whether St. Malachy foresaw Peter as the successor to "Gloriae Olivae" or whether an indefinite number are to intervene between the two, Peter being the last of the line, is a matter for conjecture.

The famous manuscript which contains this prophecy remained hidden in the Roman archives for over 400 years. It was first discovered by Arnold de Wyon, since when there has been lively discussion as to whether the Holy Malachy ever wrote it or not. But according to the Abbe Cucherat, none but St. Malachy could have been the author

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Sentinel—Thomas Hannon.

DIVISION 3.

Meets Every Monday Night, Eighth and Portland.
President—John H. Maloney.
Vice President—Matt J. O'Brien.
Recording Secretary—John P. Barry.
Financial Secretary—John J. Hes-sion, Jr.
Treasurer—D. J. Dougherty.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Martin J. Kallagher.
Sentinel—Thomas Noon.

DIVISION 4.

Meets Second and Fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth Street.
President—John H. Hennessy.
Vice President—Thomas Lynch.
Recording Secretary—John J. Barry.
Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langan.
Treasurer—Patrick Connelly.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Farrell.
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

Y. M. I.

MACKIN COUNCIL, 205.
Meets Monday Evenings at Club House, 344 North Twenty-sixth.
President—George J. Thornton.
First Vice President—John Kenney.
Second Vice President—Fred Schuler.
Recording Secretary—John R. Barry.
Financial Secretary—Will Cassin.
Treasurer—Sebastian Hubbuch.
Marshal—Raymond E. Schott.
Inside Sentinel—William Schott.
Outside Sentinel—L. E. Gratzner.
Executive Committee—F. G. Adams, George Simons, Frank Geller, W. A. Link, Chas. Schuler.

of so remarkable a prophecy. He has even fixed the exact time and place in Rome when the saint received his vision. The same author tells us that the pious Irishman gave the manuscript to Innocent II. to console him in the midst of his tribulations.

One of the quaintest commentaries on the prophecy is that of the Rev. Fere Michel Gorgeu, O. C. C., of the Monastery of Our Lady of Mount Carmel. In 1659, at Dieppe, he published his interpretation of the prophecy and some of his explanations of the mystical titles is nothing short of amazing. Here is a typical elucidation by him of one of St. Malachy's prophecies, in which he said that one of the Popes would be "de rure Albo"—of the Alban (white) country. The Pope in question turned out to be Adrian IV., and Pere Michel explains: "Adrian IV. was the only Englishman that has ever succeeded to the chair of St. Peter; he was born in the vicinity of St. Albans. England was called Albion on account of her white rocks and white cliffs. Adrian was born at Malmesbury, a village depending on St. Albans. He was consecrated Bishop of Alba. He was sent as a legate to Norway, a country where there is almost perpetual snow. The holy candor and innocence of his soul, acknowledged by Eugenius III., who sent him to the North to convert souls to Jesus Christ."

THE ANGELUS.

In the year 1262 St. Bonaventure, at that time General of the Franciscans, commanded his friars, at the general chapter of his order in Pisa, to promulgate the following devotion among the people: That at the sound of the evening bell, which in Rome and throughout Italy is rung half an hour after sunset, they should recite three Ave Marias in honor of the mystery of the incarnation. The same was afterward ordered also for morning and noon. This was the origin of the Angelus which now peals forth from every church and convent tower. From the great Cathedral, over the din of the city streets, from the little village chapel, over the quiet fields and lanes, those sweet bells sound like celestial voices, filling the air with the music of the angel's message, and the soul with thoughts and aspirations that like angel wings lift it heavenward.

MARRY YOUNG.

In Algeria girls marry when they are ten years of age.

CHAPLAIN

Experiences of Father Nash in
South With Billy Wilson's
Zouaves.

Won Love and Respect of Sol-diers by Bravery Under
Fire.

Never Took Furlough and Partic-ipated in Regiment's
Battles.

WITH HIS BOYS TILL THE END

By James A. Rooney, LL. D.

Of all the Catholic chaplains who served during the War of the Rebellion few had more trying experiences during two long years in the extreme South than Father Michael A. Nash, S. J., who volunteered as chaplain of the Sixth New York Infantry, better known as "Billy Wilson's Zouaves," and who died at Troy, N. Y., September 6, 1895, in his seventeenth year.

He was not two years in the priesthood, having been ordained at Paderborn, Germany, where he finished his studies, August 18, 1859, when, on June 5, 1861, he was mustered into the United States service as chaplain of one of the toughest regiments that ever left New York, but whose love and respect he won as well by his bravery under fire as by his self-denial and devotion to the interests of the soldiers.

During the regiment's two years' service in the South it participated in all the engagements at Santa Rosa Island, Pensacola, Forts McRee and Barancas, Elmer Pass and Milton, Fla., as well as in the Southern operations at Fort Hudson, Irish Bend and Bayou Vermillion, La., and in all the fierce engagements and bombardments, the awful marches under a tropical sun and the many trials of camp life in the South, Father Nash bravely stood to his post to the end and came home with the regiment to be mustered out, June 25, 1863.

In the "Woodstock Letters" there is an interesting series of communications to his superiors containing his experiences during his service. He also wrote regularly to Mrs. John Farrell, still living in Brooklyn, and to Mrs. Moyahane, whom he addressed as his "Dear Mother." Both of these ladies were old family friends and from a sheet of his faded letters to them, now before me, I quote the following passages:

Writing from Santa Rosa, Fla., under date of October 30, 1861, he says: "In the last bloody engagement 2,000 of the enemy fell upon our sleeping camp, set fire to our tents and poured volley after volley into us as we ran, half dazed, from the flames. The bullets whistled by my ears like mosquitoes. Still our boys held out and, turning the tide, pressed the enemy, who lost 300 men. The poor fellows fell thick and fast about me, either wounded or killed, and I had more to do than ever before. I found a Corporal of my regiment wounded and prostrate on the field. As I bent over him he said: 'O father, is that you? I am going fast. I am not a Catholic, but I want to be baptized.' I knew the lad well and he begged me piteously not to leave him. I soothed him and loosened his grasp on my coat sleeve, for I had to get water. I ran to the beach and soaked my handkerchief in the sea water and hurried back in time to pour enough on his pallid brow to make him a child of God. The pursuit of the enemy was over at noon and no one had broken his fast. We made coffee and then began the awful preparations for the burial of the dead. There they lay by hundreds, covered with blood and wounds, uniforms torn and no coffins to encircle their limbs, no affectionate wife or tender mother to shroud them, but after military usage they were consigned to the earth with my poor prayers, just as they were found upon the battlefield, only that the Southerners were separated from our men and all available names and addresses taken and duly recorded. The muffled drum and the doleful fife sounded their requiem. Oh, how easy it was for me to preach their funeral, tired out as I was."

In twenty such letters similar scenes are recorded. He tells of the camp life under the broiling sun; of many battles, bombardments and skirmishes; of the loss of his vestments; of a trip of 500 miles to go to confession; of his temptation to ask for a furlough to go North for a rest and his resolution to stick by the men for whose sake he had joined the regiment; of their love for him and many touching incidents of the hardships they endured. He evidently returned their love, for in after life he would never let anyone say anything against "his boys."

Father Nash never took a furlough. He came home with "his boys" as stated, prepared for such other duties as might be assigned to him. In his early years he was among the Jesuits who left Kentucky in 1846 to take charge of St. John's College, Fordham, where he filled the post of prefect, and after the war and seventeen years' intermission he was again appointed prefect at Fordham. He also served as preacher, missionary and teacher until 1874, when he was sent to Troy, N. Y., remaining there fourteen years. He celebrated the golden jubilee of his admission to the Society of Jesus while spiritual father at Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., and later returning to Troy, he died there September 6, 1895, aged seventy years.

WORK IS GOOD.

Work, and see how well you will be; work, and see how cheerful you will be; work, and see how independent you will be; work, and see how religious you will be; for before you know where you are, instead of repining over your bad luck, you will find yourself thankful for all the blessings you enjoy.

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We have just received five car loads of Monuments ranging in price from \$75.00 to \$200.00 and which we can give at a bargain. Before purchasing please give us a call at our warehouses, 318-320 West Green St.

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The Only Excursion of the Season
JASPER, IND.
AND RETURN
SUNDAY, AUGUST 30, 1914
VIA SOUTHERN RAILWAY

Under Auspices of the Central Committee, C. K. of A. Train leaves Union depot, Seventh and River at 7:30 a. m. Children under 12 years half fare.

Fourth Annual Excursion
BY TRINITY COUNCIL, Y. M. I., TO
MAMMOTH CAVE
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1914.
\$5.50-ROUND TRIP--\$5.50
Including Railroad Fare, Dinner and Cave Fee.
Special Train leaves Union Station, Tenth and Broadway, at 9:00 a. m.

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I WANT YOUR TRADE.
My stocks are the largest, my prices the lowest, and my terms the best.

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That you spent for something you did not NEED would have started a SAVINGS ACCOUNT with this bank; to bear interest COMPOUNDED twice a year; There MAY COME a time when your "LAST DOLLAR" must be spent for something you DO NEED. The SAVING now of the dollars you are wasting might keep that "hard time" from ever coming.

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HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing the Past Week—General News Notes.

Division 2 will meet Thursday evening.

Ohio and Iowa held their State conventions this week.

Without New York county the Empire State has 142 divisions.

P. J. Reynolds, of Chicago, is now State President of the Illinois Hibernians.

The membership reported to the New York State convention was 10,000.

Division 1 will select alternates to the State convention next Tuesday evening.

Nearly 400 delegates were registered at the New York State convention at Troy.

Michael Ruhan, of Division 4, is seriously ill at St. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital.

Local friends of County President Connolly are urging his name for the State Presidency.

Mrs. Ellen Ryan Jolly attended the New York State convention of the Ladies' Auxiliary.

National President McLaughlin attended the Ohio State convention in Toledo this week.

A railroad rate of \$4.60 round trip has been secured for the State convention for parties of ten.

The New Hampshire State convention opened Tuesday at Nashua, the birthplace of the order in that State.

The Illinois State convention re-elected Mrs. Mary McWhorter as State President of the Ladies' Auxiliary.

Not a single Hibernian division in the city received an invitation to join the proposed fraternal day celebration.

A prize drill by the Hibernian Rifles was a feature of the Ohio State convention at Toledo on Tuesday afternoon.

The County Board officers are endeavoring to secure a special coach to the delegates and visitors to the State convention.

Because of the death of the Holy Father the social events arranged for the Massachusetts State convention were canceled.

John J. O'Neill, prominent in New Orleans business and patriotic circles, now heads the Louisiana Hibernians as State President.

The Philadelphia County Board is making an earnest endeavor to introduce the study of Irish history in the parochial schools of that city.

John J. Cox, of Oakland, was the choice for California State President, and Mrs. H. Molloy was elected State President of the Ladies' Auxiliary.

The County Board met last evening at Division 3's hall and selected alternates to the State convention, also heard complete reports on the recent picnic.

Division 1 of Syracuse has pledged itself to arm and equip a company of Irish volunteers, provided the arms are not used for defense of England.

The question of making their headquarters at the Hibernian Home on Portland avenue will be decided by the Ladies' Auxiliary at their meeting next Wednesday evening.

Roger Meehan, an earnest member of Division 1, will leave soon to reside in New York. While here he made many friends whose good wishes accompany him to the metropolis.

The Rev. M. J. Foley, editor of the Western Catholic, preached the convention sermon for the Illinois Hibernians at Quincy, making an impression on his hearers that will not fail to be lasting.

DECIDES PENNANT FLAG.

Kansas City will play here again today and close their series with a double-header tomorrow afternoon.

Then comes the series with Milwaukee, the Brewers opening here Monday for four games. In the opinion of many well posted critics these games will practically decide the pennant race, and the winner of three out of four of these games will take the lead and probably never be pushed the rest of the season.

There is no doubt but that Louisville frittered away the opportunity to go into first place by careless playing against St. Paul and their indifferent support behind Pitcher Bill Burns in his last three times out, his work in the box being first-class, and with a reputation of the occurrence Manager Hayden should offer an explanation to the fans. Owner Wathen has spared no expense in strengthening the club, the public are giving splendid encouragement, and it is up to the team with a vengeance to respond to their support.

OLD RESIDENT DEAD.

John Duddy, one of the last of the old High street residents, died suddenly Sunday night, the end coming as a surprise, as he had been in good health, chatting with friends and neighbors only a couple of hours before his death.

Mr. Duddy was about seventy years of age, and for many years had been in the employ of the K. and I. railroad, where he had been listed as one of their valued employees through his faithfulness and attention to the interests of the road. He was an uncle of Tom Duddy, of the Sheriff's office, and James Duddy, of the Street Cleaning Department, and leaves no children of his own, his wife being the only survivor of the immediate family. The funeral took place from St. Cecilia's church Wednesday morning with a high requiem mass.

ST. MICHAELS.

For the benefit of St. Michael's church, 220 South Brook street, there will be a eucbre and lotto party on the church lawn next Monday and Tuesday evening. An elegant luncheon will be served both days from 5 o'clock on. The games will be called at 7:30 o'clock sharp, and the prizes to be contested for are handsome and numerous. There will be no charge for admission to the lawn, and the pastor and people hope to see all their friends there.



FATHER KOENIG'S NERVE TONIC

A Reverend's Experience.

Vaspar, Tenn., August, 1912.

I was a nervous wreck from indigestion, melancholy and almost crazy, but since I took Father Koenig's Nerve Tonic my mind is relieved and the melancholy and the blues are away from me. I thank God for the Tonic and am telling people what a good medicine it is.

Rev. A. E. Bray.

Mr. N. F. Dugan writes from Logan, N. Dak.: "It helps better than anything I tried. It relieved my nervousness, my hands and feet were numb and my head like a ball of pain. I did not care for society; but Father Koenig's Nerve Tonic relieved the trouble."

Rev. J. B. Meador, of Detroit, Mich., writes: "Father Koenig's Nerve Tonic is a great blessing and an enormous benefactor to the suffering."

A Valuable Book on Nervous Diseases and a Sample bottle to any address. Four patients also get the medicine free.

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AMERICAN CHRONOLOGY.

Timely Record of Some Memorable Events in the Catholic History of America.

By James A. Rooney, LL. D.

August 30, 1871—Sisters of Immaculate Heart of Mary arrived in California from Spain and opened schools for girls at Los Angeles, San Luis Obispo and San Bernardino.

August 31, 1913—Home and mission for Catholic Japan opened at 2158 Pine street, San Francisco, and blessed by Bishop Conaty, with address in Japanese by Father Le Breton.

September 1, 1909—The Right Rev. Edmund M. Dunne, D. D., consecrated second Bishop of Peoria, Ill., succeeding the Right Rev. John Lancaster Spalding, born in Chicago, February 2, 1864; ordained June 24, 1887; received doctor's degree from Gregorian University, Rome, in 1890.

September 2, 1853—Four Sisters of St. Dominic from Ratisbon, under Mother Witzelhofer (died April 29, 1864) began work in schools of Holy Trinity church, Brooklyn, N. Y., on invitation of the Very Rev. John Raffener, V. G.; mother house, Convent of Holy Cross, dedicated by Bishop Loughlin, November 9, 1857.

September 3, 1874—Diocese of San Antonio, Texas, created by division of the diocese of Galveston, which up to that date included all Texas. The Right Rev. Anthony Dominic Pellicci, consecrated first Bishop, December 8, 1874; born at St. Augustine, Fla., December 7, 1824; died April 14, 1880.

September 4, 1836—John Rose Greene Hassard, convert, editor, historian, born in New York; great grandson of Commodore Nicholson of Revolutionary fame; first editor of the Catholic World; author of Life of Archbishop Hughes, Pope Pius IX. and a History of the United States; died April 18, 1888.

September 5, 1795—Etienne Pascal Tache, Canadian statesman, born at St. Thomas, Province of Quebec; descendant of Louis Joliet; made Commander of Knights of St. Gregory by Pius IX.; knighted by Queen Victoria; died July 30, 1865.

TWIN CITY LEAGUE.

The double header bill in the Catholic League last Sunday made no material change in the standing of the leaders, the Champions winning two victories, defeating the Bruins and Trinity in 7 to 0 and 10 to 5 games, while the Olympics held on to their tie for first place by winning over the Imperials in a 6 to 2 game and the K. of C. in a 19 to 6 contest. The Bruins, by losing to Mackin by a 6 to 2 score and the Champions, went into a tie for third place with the Shamrocks, the latter losing to the Imperials in a 16 to 11 game, but overwhelmed the K. of C. in a 14 to 1 game.

George Thornton's Mackin Club came to life and beat the Bruins in a 6 to 2 game, and what pleased him most beat Dan Hennessy's Trinity team for the first time in an 8 to 0 game. Tomorrow's games will possibly decide the standing of the first division, and will anyway break the tie for third honors, the Champions meeting the Olympics, Bruins to play the K. of C., Mackin vs. Shamrocks and Trinity vs. Imperials. The standing to date:

| Club | Won | Lost | Pct. |
|------------------|-----|------|------|
| Champions | 16 | 2 | .889 |
| Olympics | 16 | 2 | .889 |
| Bruins | 10 | 8 | .556 |
| Shamrocks | 10 | 8 | .556 |
| Imperials | 7 | 11 | .389 |
| Trinity | 6 | 12 | .333 |
| Mackin | 5 | 13 | .278 |
| Knights Columbus | 2 | 16 | .111 |

LAST FULL WEEK.

Next week will see the last of vaudeville for the season at Fontaine Ferry Park, and therefore Manger Bilger will offer a bill that will prove amusing and diverting, one that will cause the audiences to laugh and to freely The Ferry will close its season on Labor day night, which the management will endeavor to make the great day of this most successful season.

NEXT POPE.

The next Pope will be an Italian, in the opinion of Cardinal Gibbons, of Baltimore, who sailed August 21 on the White Star liner Canopic with Cardinal O'Connell, of Boston, to participate in the conclave at Rome which will name the successor to Pope Pius X. Cardinal Gibbons said he based his opinion on the fact that there was a predominance of Italian representation in the Sacred College. He thought the time had not yet arrived for the election to the Papacy of a Cardinal of another nationality. Some time in the future, however, he thought a Cardinal of American birth might be elevated to the Vatican.

IRELAND.

Record of the Most Important of the Recent Events Culled From Exchanges.

John King, of Monegal, has been appointed assistant clerk of the Newcastle West Board of Guardians.

Mrs. McHugh, wife of a farmer, residing at Drummal, near Strokes-town, has recently given birth to triplets—three girls, who are doing well.

The Rathkeale Town Commissioners have passed a resolution of sympathy with the relatives of the late John Crowe, a prominent member of the Fenian organization in Limerick.

Daniel Doherty, a laborer, residing at Caelefin, went to bathe in the River Finn along with another companion, when he got into difficulties and sank. The body was recovered the same night.

The death, in his seventy-first year, has occurred at his residence, Glencar, Kilkenny, of Michael Wilton Lalor, who for many years acted as editor of the Kilkenny Moderator, of which paper he was proprietor.

The old unoccupied military barracks at Navan are being utilized for the training Irish volunteers, the square being admirably suited for the bi-weekly drills, and spacious enough for the manoeuvring of a battalion.

The funeral of the late Rev. Brother J. M. Spillane, who died recently in Tranter, took place to St. Mary's, Ballygunner, and was attended by a large number of clergy and representatives of the Christian Brothers' order from many parts of Ireland.

The Dublin County Council has adopted a resolution on the motion of Michael Dunn, seconded by C. P. O'Neill, that an Irish poplin flag be procured and displayed outside the offices during the meetings of the council, and at other times as the council may decide.

Owing to the difficulty which would involve transshipping at Dublin from Athy to Ballymahon, the Guardians of that Union were obliged to accept tenders from Whitehaven for a coal supply. The coal of the Irish Mining Company was admitted to be very satisfactory.

The death of Peter Hughes, Chairman of the Louth County Council, has caused widespread regret throughout the county. In 1889, on the establishment of the County Councils, he was elected Chairman of the Louth Council, to which position he was re-elected each year since then.

Mrs. Robert Somerville, of Ballinahone, recently celebrated her 100th birthday. She states that she owes her longevity and robust health to her love of fresh air and sunshine and to the use of plain food. She can still move about her house and attend to light household duties, and she knits and sews a little.

At the Omagh Petty Sessions Patrick Mellon, John Doherty, Thomas Doherty, John Quinn, Bernard Friel, Hugh Bradley, John Paul, Thomas Brogan and Charles Teague were charged with being concerned in the serious riot which took place at Omagh on June 20. After considerable legal argument the court adjourned all the cases for two months.

At Nenagh at a great gathering of representatives of Tipperary, Clare and Limerick, 3,000 volunteers were reviewed by Dr. Esmonde, M. P. Capt. Kelly, Creed Meredith and Bulmer Hobson. Dr. Esmonde, M. P., strongly condemned the Irish National volunteers in the early stages of the movement, which has now absorbed him and all his colleagues.

AMERICAN CARDINALS.

No exact date has yet been fixed for the convening of the conclave which will elect a successor to Pope Pius X., although there seems to be a disposition on the part of many of the Cardinals at present in Rome to start the proceedings next Monday. If these Cardinals should have their way Cardinals Gibbons and O'Connell will not be able to reach Rome in time for the opening session.

Cardinal Farley, of New York, and his suite reached Rome Tuesday night from Switzerland. The Cardinal was met in the royal waiting room of the railway station, which had been placed at his disposal, by Monsignor Fisher, of Philadelphia, and other American prelates.

The Tribune says pressure is being brought to bear on Cardinal Della Volpe to await the arrival of the American Cardinals before opening the conclave.

SISTER'S JUBILEE.

On Thursday of last week there was a happy celebration at the Sisters of Mercy Convent on East Broadway of the silver jubilee of two widely known members of that order—Sister Bernardine, in charge of the Visitation Home, and Sister Mary Catherine, of the Academy of Our Lady of Mercy. A high mass was sung by the Rev. Cletus Brady, C. P., and the sermon was preached by the Rev. J. C. Kearns, S. J., after which the jubilarians received their friends and spent a joyous day.

Many of the clergy were present at the mass and the dinner, among them Father Charles Raffo, Father John O'Connor, Father E. P. Donohoe, Father Thomas White and others. The boarders at the Visitation Home presented Sister Bernardine with a handsome silver crucifix for the chapel, and furnished a room as a recreation room for the Sisters.

OLDEST CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Brother Botolph, President of St. Michael's College, Santa Fe, New Mexico, in speaking of the Chapel of San Miguel at Santa Fe, asserted that it is the oldest Catholic church in America. It is supposed to have been built by Spanish missionaries in 1550, but in 1680, with all the rest of the main buildings of the city, it was burned by the Indians. The chapel was rebuilt in 1710, and the greater part of it still remains as it was originally built, except the tower, which has undergone some changes. The date of the erection is carved on a beam of the roof and can still be seen.

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Classical, Literary and Special Courses.
Latest methods in Voice Culture, Piano, Harp, Violin, Cornet, Harmony, China Painting, Painting in Oil, Water Colors, Embroidery, Plain Sewing, etc.
School reopens Tuesday, September 8.

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Terms moderate. Classes reopen September 8. Catalogue sent free. Address Secretary, Crescent Hill, St. Matthews P. O., Louisville, Ky.

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The Academy offers thorough Primary, Preparatory, Commercial and Academic Courses and special attention is given the study of Music and Art.
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